

similar varietal characteristics which are free from foreign material, damage and minor defects, and which will not pass through a screen having  $\frac{20}{64}$  inch round openings. Not less than 90 percent, by weight, shall be splits.

(a) In order to allow for variations incident to proper grading and handling, the following tolerances, by weight, shall be permitted:

(1) 2 percent for other varieties of peanuts;

(2) 2 percent for damaged or unshelled peanuts and minor defects;

(3) 0.2 percent for foreign materials; and,

(4) 3 percent for sound peanuts and portions of peanuts which will pass through the prescribed screen.

[24 FR 6671, Aug. 18, 1959. Redesignated at 42 FR 32514, June 27, 1977, and further redesignated at 46 FR 63203, Dec. 31, 1981]

#### §51.2754 U.S. No. 2 Virginia.

“U.S. No. 2 Virginia” consists of shelled Virginia type peanut kernels of similar varietal characteristics which may be split or broken, but which are free from foreign material, damage and minor defects, and which will not pass through a screen having  $\frac{17}{64}$  inch round openings.

(a) In order to allow for variations incident to proper grading and handling, the following tolerances, by weight, shall be permitted:

(1) 2 percent for other varieties of peanuts;

(2) 2.5 percent for damaged or unshelled peanuts and minor defects;

(3) 0.2 percent for foreign material; and,

(4) 6 percent for sound peanuts and portions of peanuts which will pass through the prescribed screen.

#### APPLICATION OF TOLERANCES

#### §51.2755 Application of tolerances.

The tolerances provided in these standards are on a lot basis and shall be applied to a composite sample representative of the lot. However, any container or group of containers in which the peanuts are obviously of a quality materially different from that in the majority of containers shall be considered a separate lot, and shall be sampled separately.

#### DEFINITIONS

#### §51.2756 Similar varietal characteristics.

*Similar varietal characteristics* means that the peanut kernels in the lot are not of distinctly different varieties. For example, Spanish type shall not be mixed with Virginia type.

#### §51.2757 Whole.

*Whole* means that the peanut kernel is not split or broken.

#### §51.2758 Split.

*Split* means the separated half of a peanut kernel.

#### §51.2759 Broken.

*Broken* means that more than one-fourth of the peanut kernel is broken off.

#### §51.2760 Foreign material.

*Foreign material* means pieces or loose particles of any substance other than peanut kernels or skins.

#### §51.2761 Unshelled.

*Unshelled* means a peanut kernel with part or all of the hull (shell) attached.

#### §51.2762 Minor defects.

*Minor defects* means that the peanut kernel is not damaged but is affected by one or more of the following:

(a) Skin discoloration which is dark brown, dark gray, dark blue or black and covers more than one-fourth of the surface;

(b) Flesh discoloration which is darker than a light yellow color or consists of more than a slight yellow pitting of the flesh;

(c) Sprout extending more than one-eighth of an inch from the tip of the kernel; and,

(d) Dirt when the surface of the kernel is distinctly dirty, and its appearance is materially affected.

#### §51.2763 Damage.

*Damage* means that the peanut kernel is affected by one or more of the following:

(a) Rancidity or decay;

(b) Mold;

(c) Insects, worm cuts, web or frass;

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(d) Freezing injury causing hard, translucent or discolored flesh; and,

(e) Dirt when the surface of the kernel is heavily smeared, thickly flecked or coated with dirt, seriously affecting its appearance.

### Subpart—United States Standards for Grades of Onions (Other Than Bermuda-Granex-Grano and Creole Types)

SOURCE: 60 FR 46977, Sept. 8, 1995, unless otherwise noted.

#### GRADES

#### § 51.2830 U.S. No. 1.

*U.S. No. 1* consists of onions which meet the following requirements:

(a) Basic requirements:

- (1) Similar varietal characteristics;
- (2) Mature;
- (3) Fairly firm; and,
- (4) Fairly well shaped.

(b) Free from:

- (1) Decay;
- (2) Wet sunscald;
- (3) Doubles;
- (4) Bottlenecks; and,
- (5) Scallions.

(c) Free from damage caused by:

- (1) Seedstems;
- (2) Splits;
- (3) Tops;
- (4) Roots;
- (5) Dry sunken areas;
- (6) Sunburn;
- (7) Sprouts;
- (8) Freezing;
- (9) Peeling;
- (10) Cracked fleshy scales;
- (11) Watery scales;
- (12) Dirt or staining;
- (13) Foreign matter;
- (14) Mechanical;
- (15) Translucent scales;
- (16) Disease;
- (17) Insects; and,
- (18) Other means.

(d) For tolerances see § 51.2837.

(e) Size. Unless otherwise specified the diameter shall be not less than 1½ inches, and yellow, brown, or red onions shall have 40 percent or more, and white onions shall have 30 percent or more, by weight, of the onions in any lot 2 inches or larger in diameter.

(f) When a percentage of the onions is specified to be of any certain size or larger, no part of any tolerance shall be allowed to reduce the specified percentage, but individual packages in a lot may have as much as 25 percentage points less than the percentage specified, except that individual packages containing 10 pounds or less shall have no requirements as to percentage of a certain size or larger: *Provided*, that any lot, regardless of package size, shall average within the percentage specified. (See §§ 51.2836 and 51.2837)<sup>1</sup>

#### § 51.2831 U.S. Export No. 1.

*U.S. Export No. 1* consists of onions which meet the following requirements:

(a) Basic requirements:

- (1) Similar varietal characteristics;
- (2) Mature;
- (3) Dormant;
- (4) Fairly firm; and,
- (5) Fairly well shaped.

(b) Free from:

- (1) Decay;
- (2) Wet sunscald;
- (3) Doubles;
- (4) Bottlenecks; and,
- (5) Scallions.

(c) Free from damage caused by:

- (1) Seedstems;
- (2) Splits;
- (3) Tops;
- (4) Roots;
- (5) Dry sunken areas;
- (6) Sunburn;
- (7) Sprouts;
- (8) Freezing;
- (9) Peeling;
- (10) Cracked fleshy scales;
- (11) Watery scales;
- (12) Dirt or staining;
- (13) Foreign matter;
- (14) Mechanical;
- (15) Translucent scales;
- (16) Disease;
- (17) Insects; and,
- (18) Other means.

(d) Unless otherwise specified onions are packed in accordance with Export

<sup>1</sup>Any lot of onions quoted as being of size smaller than 1½ inches minimum, such as “U.S. No. 1, 1¼ inches min.” is not required to meet the percentages which shall be 2 inches or larger as specified in the U.S. No. 1 grade.